



King Charles
CofE Primary School



Early Years and Foundation Stage Policy

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School or Trust Policy	School

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Introduction

‘Start children off on the way they should go...’ Proverbs 22:6

“Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfil their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child’s experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chances. A secure, safe and happy childhood is important in its own right. Good parenting and high-quality early learning together provide the foundation children need to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up.”

(‘Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage’ March 2021)

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) covers the development of children from birth to the end of their Reception Year. The overarching aim of the EYFS is to ensure that children learn and develop well and are kept healthy and safe. It promotes teaching and learning to ensure children’s ‘school readiness’ and gives children the broad range of knowledge and skills that provide the right foundation for good future progress through school and life.

A Unique Child

At King Charles School, **well-being** is at the heart of all teaching and learning. Our school ethos places the highest importance on recognising the development of the whole child and our strong pastoral care underpins this belief supporting our children to **flourish**. We recognise that **every child** as an individual, competent learner who can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured. We know that children develop in individual ways and at varying rates. Children’s attitudes and dispositions to learning are influenced by their school and home environments and we begin to build links with their families.

We observe how each child learns to gain an understanding of the characteristics they develop in order to become **effective learners**. We use questioning, praise and encouragement to develop a positive attitude to learning and high self-esteem.

During their first year at school, the children are introduced to **good learning habits**. They are taught to be observant, investigative, curious, determined, imaginative, adventurous, co-operative and to use reasoning. Children begin to understand the concept of the growth mindset. They are taught that they can ‘grow their brains’ so that they understand that

everyone can learn with practice and effort. The children are taught how to learn and how to become successful learners.

In our school we believe that all our children matter and help all our children to achieve their best.

We give our children every opportunity to **achieve their best**. We do this by taking account of our children's range of life experiences when planning for their learning. We set realistic and challenging expectations that meet the needs of our children. We achieve this by planning opportunities that build upon and extend children's knowledge, experience and interests, and develop their self-esteem and confidence.

We also aim to:

- use a wide range of **teaching strategies** based on children's learning needs;
- provide a wide range of **opportunities** to motivate and support children and to help them to learn effectively;
- provide a **safe and supportive** learning environment in which the contribution of all children is valued;
- use resources which reflect, and are **representative of, diversity**;
- plan **challenging activities** for children whose ability and understanding are in advance of their language and communication skills;
- monitor **children's progress** and take action to provide support.

It is important to us that all children are safe. We aim to educate children on boundaries, rules and limits and to help them understand why they exist. We provide children with choices to help them develop this important life skill. Children should be allowed to take risks but need to be taught how to recognise and avoid hazards.

We aim to protect the physical and psychological well being of all children

(See our Child Protection and *Safeguarding Policy*)

Equal Opportunities, Inclusion and Special Needs

The Early Years Foundation Stage is taught in accordance with the present policy for Equal Opportunities. Children are encouraged to ask questions to further their understanding and **develop a positive attitude** towards people of different ethnic groups, cultures, beliefs, gender and ability. We support the belief that everyone is unique in their own right and act upon it. This is supported by our weekly Jigsaw time (PSHE Scheme)

Ramps, a lift and a disabled toilet are available within the school to further enable accessibility.

Our curriculum respects a child's **ethnic faith and cultural heritage**, and the **special needs** of each child, by ensuring that these areas are covered within our indoor and outdoor activities, circle time and assemblies, visitors, role play, books and positive images.

It is the responsibility of the school to ensure that we identify and help those children in our care with additional educational needs. We liaise with the school's SENDCO to identify next steps in learning in partnership with the parents.

(See *SEND Policy* and *Equal Opportunities Policy*)

Welfare

Children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure, when their individual needs are met and when they have positive relationships with the adults caring for them.

At King Charles Primary School we understand that we are legally required to comply with certain welfare requirements as stated in the Statutory Framework for Early Years Foundation Stage (updated 2024). We understand that we are required to:

- promote the welfare of children;
- promote good health, preventing the spread of infection and taking appropriate action when children are ill;
- manage behaviour effectively in a manner appropriate for the children's stage of development and individual needs;
- ensure all adults who look after the children or who have unsupervised access to them are suitable to do so;
- ensure that the premises, furniture and equipment is safe and suitable for purpose;
- ensure that every child receives enjoyable and challenging learning and development experiences tailored to meet their needs;
- maintain records, policies and procedures required for safe efficient management of the setting and to meet the needs of the children;
- comply with the Trusts policies on use of images and storing them securely.

Positive Relationships

Children learn to be strong independent from secure relationships. We aim to develop caring, respectful, professional relationships with the children and their families.

Parents and Families

Parents/carers/families are children's first and most enduring educators and we value the contribution they make. We do this by:

- gathering information from parents about their child as their child starts our school;

- inviting all parents to an induction meeting during the term before their child starts school;
- inviting parents to join their children at our 'Stay and Play' sessions.
- Home visits
- encouraging parents to attend parents' evenings in the first two terms to discuss their child's progress;
- providing parents with a written report on their child's attainment and progress at the end of each school year;
- sharing our approach to the teaching of early reading, writing and maths
- inviting parents to a curriculum workshop where key information is explained

Staff develop good relationships with all children, interacting positively with them and taking time to listen to them. We encourage parents to talk to the child's teacher, if there are any concerns.

Observation, Assessment and Planning

At King Charles C of E Primary School we place the individual child at the centre of our planning. This is achieved through detailed observation and assessment. On-going formative assessment is at the heart of effective early years practice.

We achieve this through:

- observing children as they act and interact in their play, everyday activities, child initiated activities and planned activities, and learning about what the child does at home;
- observing what children can do, and identifying their stage on their developmental pathway;
- considering ways to support the child to strengthen and deepen their current learning and development;
- considering the individual needs, interests, and stage of development of each child in our care. This information is then effectively used to plan a challenging and enjoyable experience for each child in all of the areas of learning and development.

Within the first six weeks of being in school, alongside our on-going school-based assessments, we complete the Reception Baseline Assessment (RBA). This is a statutory assessment which uses activities to make assessments of pupils' starting points in:

- language, communication and literacy
- mathematics

Pupils will use practical resources to complete these tasks and teachers will record the results. The assessments will support our school-based assessments to ensure that we provide a curriculum tailored to the needs of our pupils.

In the final term of the year in which the child reaches age five, we complete the EYFS profile for each child. The profile provides parents and carers, practitioners and teachers with a clear picture of a child's development, knowledge, understanding and abilities, as well as their progress against expected levels. It furthermore prepares Year One teachers for individual children's readiness, needs and next steps. The teacher will determine whether the child is meeting the expected levels or below expected levels of development. The child's level of development is assessed against the seventeen Early Learning Goals.

In compliance with Early Years regulations parents have access to developmental records about their child.

Teaching and Learning Style

- We use a range of approaches that provide first-hand experiences, give clear explanations, make appropriate interventions and extend and develop play and talk or other means of communication.
- A carefully planned curriculum helps children work towards the Early Learning Goals throughout EYFS.
- Children take part in activities that build on and extend their interests and develop their intellectual, physical, social and emotional abilities.
- Children are encouraged to communicate and talk about their learning, and to develop independence and self-management.
- Learning needs are supported with appropriate and accessible indoor and outdoor space and equipment.
- We identify progress and future learning needs of children through observations.

Play

"Children's play reflects their wide ranging and varied interests and preoccupations. In their play children learn at their highest level. Play with peers is important for children's development."

Through play our children develop and explore through learning experiences, which help them make sense of the world. The adults model play and play sensitively with the children fitting in with their plans and ideas. The children are encouraged to try new activities and judge risks for themselves. We talk to them about how we get better at things through effort and practice and that we can all learn when things go wrong. They practice and build up ideas learning how to control themselves and understand the need for rules. They have the opportunity to think creatively alongside other children as well as on their own.

Active Learning

“Children learn best through physical and mental challenges. Active learning involves other people, objects, ideas and events that engage and involve children for sustained periods.”

Active learning occurs when children are motivated and interested. Children need to have some independence and control over their learning. As children develop their confidence they learn to make decisions. It provides children with a sense of satisfaction as they take ownership of their learning.

Creativity and Critical Thinking

“When children have opportunities to play with ideas in different situations and with a variety of resources, they discover connections and come to new and better understandings and ways of doing things. Adult support in this process enhances their ability to think critically and ask questions.”

Children should be given opportunity to be creative through all areas of learning, not just through the arts. Adults can support children’s thinking and help them to make connections by showing genuine interest, offering encouragement, clarifying ideas and asking open questions. Children can access resources freely and are allowed to move them around the unit to extend their learning.

Areas of Learning

Children learn skills, acquire new knowledge and demonstrate their understanding through the seven areas of learning and development.

The **prime areas** are:

- Communication and language
- Physical development
- Personal, social and emotional development.

The **specific areas** are:

- Literacy
- Mathematics
- Understanding of the world and
- Expressive arts and design

The prime areas are those most essential for a child’s healthy development and future learning. As they grow, these skills will support the child as they extend their development in the specific areas. None of these areas can be delivered in isolation from the others. They are equally important and depend on each other. All areas are delivered through a balance of adult led and child-initiated activities.

The fundamental British values of democracy, rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect and tolerance for those with different faiths and beliefs are already implicitly embedded in the Early Years Foundation Stage. We promote these values through our school mission statement, aims and values, our curriculum and enrichment activities.

Transition

From Pre-school / Feeder settings

During the summer term prior to a child's entry into the Reception year, the following steps have been put into place to ensure successful transition.

- Parents are invited to a meeting to ensure they know about school procedures and allocation of classes.
- EYFS teachers will endeavour to visit children at their pre-school setting and/or speak with each child's Key Person within their setting.
- Parents and children are welcomed to school to take part in our 'stay and play' sessions
- Children are visited at home by their new teacher, creating an important link between home and school.
- During the summer holidays parents are encouraged to complete a booklet with their child entitled 'My Story'. It is used during the autumn term to support transition.
- In September the children have their final 'stay and play' on the first day of term. They then begin school on the next day.
- Any families of children that have been identified as requiring extra support will be contacted and a plan put in place to support their transition.

Monitoring and Review

For all monitoring of local policies, we adopt a rigorous and reflective approach. We take into account multiple perspectives on the effectiveness and success of the policy and procedures in question, including:

- the experience of the member(s) of staff designing and delivering the provision;
- feedback from our pupils
- observations and feedback from staff – both internal and external
- engagement in research, relevant literature, and continuing professional development (e.g. relevant training/workshops).

These perspectives inform our action plans for each aspect of our school provision – with an emphasis on meaningful reflection, improvement and enabling everyone to flourish and shine.