## Strategies for supporting pupils with Special Educational Needs and Disabilities in PE lessons.

Individual Need	Here's how we help everyone shine
	✓ Reinforce instructions on what to do during a PE session /
Attention Deficit	activity
Hyperactivity Disorder	✓ Be explicit about the rules of a game
	✓ Minimise distractions
Anxiety	<ul> <li>Discuss with the child how to get into the building from</li> </ul>
	outside if they need to use the toilet during a lesson
	✓ Prior to the lesson, discuss what PE equipment is going to
	be used
	✓ Where possible, the child will work in the same group /
	team for each session
	✓ Teacher / TA to discuss what the PE session will involve
	and what equipment will be used
Autism	✓ Where possible, the child will work in the same group /
Spectrum	team for each session
Disorder	<ul> <li>Provide opportunities to handle the equipment prior to</li> </ul>
	Ensure instructions are considered and manageable
Dysoglaulia	<ul> <li>Allow opportunity to repeat an activity instructions so the shild is able to process, store it their long torm memory.</li> </ul>
Dyscalculia	child is able to process, store it their long-term memory and recall it
Dyslexia	<ul> <li>Ensure any written instructions are reinforced verbally or</li> </ul>
	with visuals
	<ul> <li>Ensure the child understands the language you have</li> </ul>
	used in instructions (eg: positional or special language)
	✓ Give instructions clearly and slowly. Repeat one to one if
	necessary
	✓ Check with the child that they have understood what the
	instruction is
	✓ Demonstrate movements / skills so that the child can see
	what they look like
Dyspraxia	<ul> <li>Consider the equipment being used in a PE lesson and</li> </ul>
	provide alternatives where necessary
	✓ Allow the child additional time to get change into PE kit
	<ul> <li>Reinforce instructions on what to do during a PE session /</li> </ul>
	activity
	✓ Be explicit about the rules of a game
Hearing Impairment	<ul> <li>✓ Consider the use of inclusive PE equipment (e.g. balls containing bells)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>✓ Give instructions prior to moving outside or into a hall</li> </ul>
	space where there may be additional background
	noise/echo

Toileting Issues	<ul> <li>Discuss with the child how to get into the building from outside if they need to use the toilet during a lesson Walk them through how to get to the toilet from an outside space and time how long it takes</li> <li>Be mindful of using bending and stretching movements within PE lessons and ensure that this isn't uncomfortable for the child</li> </ul>
Cognition and Learning Challenges	<ul> <li>Provide a picture of the PE activity prior to the lesson so that the child has a better understanding when being told verbally (visual timetable)</li> <li>Demonstrate movements / skills so that the child can see what they look like</li> </ul>
Speech, Language & Communication Needs	<ul> <li>Ensure that the child knows what terms are being used within PE lessons as some may be unfamiliar</li> <li>Provide a picture of the PE activity prior to the lesson so that the child has a better understanding when being told verbally</li> <li>Demonstrate movements / skills so that the child can see what they look like</li> </ul>
Tourette Syndrome	<ul> <li>Provide opportunities to handle the equipment prior to lessons so that the child has experienced the feel &amp; texture of the equipment</li> </ul>
Experienced Trauma	<ul> <li>The PACE approach should be used, using playfulness, acceptance, curiosity and empathy to understand my emotions and behaviour</li> <li>Before the lesson, come up with strategies for if difficulties occur during the lesson, and ways these can be overcome, reminding children that learning is about trial and error</li> <li>Use simple, specific instructions that are clear to understand, and deliver these slowly</li> </ul>
Visual Impairment	<ul> <li>Consider the use of inclusive PE equipment (e.g. oversized/lighter balls)</li> <li>Ensure children who suffer from visual impairment are included in the process of identifying suitable equipment</li> <li>Child to spend time prior to PE lessons in the space that is to be used to get a sense of the surroundings</li> </ul>