



King Charles
Church of England
Primary School



Kernow Learning
Building Excellent Schools Together

Special Education Needs and Disability Policy

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Meeting your communication needs:

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Introduction

At King Charles C of E Primary School, we believe in providing every possible opportunity to **SHINE** and flourish through high quality, differentiated and personalised teaching. Some children will need educational provision that is tailored specifically to their needs, with their personal, social and educational development at its core. This is special educational provision under section 21 of the Children and Families Act 2014.

All our children access our **SHINE** Curriculum and through this are provided with a rich, broad and balanced curriculum. Our **SHINE** Curriculum ensures that we meet the expectations of the National Curriculum. All children are valued and their self-esteem promoted.

We work in close partnership with parents and carers who play an active and valued role in their child's education.

This policy sets out our commitment to raising the aspirations and expectations for all pupils with SEN, including those identified as Gifted and Talented. The school is currently recognised as a Trauma Informed School.

Key Terms

SEN = Special Educational Needs
SENCO = Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator
LAB = Local Advisory Board
LAC = Looked After Children
RON = Record Of Need
PPG = Pupil Premium Grant
CREN = Children Requiring Extra Nurture
EHP = Education Healthcare Plan

Relevant Statutory and Regulatory Legislation

This Policy has been created to ensure compliance with the Department of Education's SEND Reforms, which address measures outlined in the Children and Families Act 2014. The Act includes changes to the support and services children and young people with special educational needs and disabilities will receive. These changes came into force on 1st September 2014.

This policy complies with the statutory requirement laid out in the Special Educational Needs and Disabilities Code of Practice 0 – 25 Years (April 2015) and has been written with reference to the following guidance and documents:

- GDPR (2018)
- Equality Act 2010: advice for schools DfE Feb 2013
- SEND Code of Practice 0 -25 Years (April 2015)
- Schools SEN Information Report Regulations (2014)
- Statutory Guidance on supporting pupils at school with medical conditions (April 2014)
- Safeguarding Policy
- Accessibility Plan



- Teachers' Standards (2012)
- United Nations Convention on Rights of the Child (1991)

Storing and Managing Information

The school complies with the current data protection and confidentiality requirements regarding information about pupils and families.

Scope

This policy applies to all pupils at King Charles School, who are identified as requiring, or being assessed for, SEND provision. This policy also applies to the parents/carers of these pupils.

Roles and Responsibilities

Role of the SEN Governor/Local Advisory Board

There is a named SEN Governor: Jennifer Young

The Governing Board has regard to the SEN code of Practice (2015) when carrying out duties towards all pupils with SEN consequently it is their responsibility to:

- Ensure the necessary provision is made for pupils with SEN.
- Determine the school's general policy and approach to pupils with SEN in cooperation with the Headteacher and SENCO.
- Ensure that the teachers are aware of the importance of identifying and providing for those pupils with SEN.
- Ensure that the policy and information about identification, assessment, provision, monitoring and record keeping and use of outside agencies and services are available for families.
- Ensure that the school's progress in implementing the policy and its impact on pupils are regularly reported to the Governing Body.
- Ensure that families are notified of a decision by the school to make SEN provision for their child.
- Ensure that pupils with SEN are included as far as possible into the activities of the school.
- Consult with the Local Authority and the Governing bodies of other schools, when appropriate, in the interests of coordinated SEN provision in the area.

Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCO)

The named SENCO for King Charles School is: Debbie Byrom.

The Deputy SENCO for King Charles School is: Rebecca Edwards.

The SENCO is responsible for:

- a) Assessing specific needs of students with SEN, including application for Statutory assessment.
- b) Managing the screening of pupils for dyslexia.



- c) Line managing the SEN Teaching Assistants
- d) Liaising with other schools to aid transition
- e) Ensuring all relevant information is forwarded on to new school.
- f) Day-to-day operation of the school's SEN Policy
- g) Liaising and advising class teachers and support staff.
- h) Maintaining the SEN Record of Need and the records of all pupils with SEN.
- i) Liaising with parents/carers of pupils with SEN.
- j) Liaising with external services including the Educational Psychology Service, Social Care, Early Support etc
- k) Attending/holding review meetings for pupils with SEN including those with an EHCP.
- l) Applying for access arrangements eg additional time for KS2 SATs.
- m) Arranging an emergency EHCP review meeting if the needs of the child cannot be met or if the EHCP is not having the desired impact.

Safeguarding roles

Designated Safeguarding Lead – Lee Moscato

Designated Teacher for Looked After Children - Debbie Byrom

Designated Member of Staff responsible for PPG/LAC Funding - Lee Moscato

Designated Member of Staff responsible for managing the School's responsibility for meeting the medical needs of pupils - Lee Moscato

Role of the Teaching Assistants

Teaching Assistants and Higher Level Teaching Assistants are recruited to work within the classroom and/or with targeted groups or individuals outside the classroom as directed by the Senior Leaders and Class teachers. The learning of **all pupils** remain the responsibility of the class teacher at all times.

Teaching Assistants are line managed by the Senior Leadership Team.

Aims and Objectives

The overarching aim of this policy is to ensure that the needs of pupils with SEN, and the barriers to their learning, are accurately identified and effectively met so that they are able to achieve well and develop well, both as individuals and as members of the community, living life with dignity and independence. (UN Convention on the Rights of the Child - Article 23)

To this end, we aim to:

- a) Assess pupils accurately, track their progress regularly and adjust provision in the light of ongoing monitoring.
- b) Ensure that lessons are stimulating, enjoyable and well differentiated to meet the needs of all pupils, including those with SEN.
- c) Ensure that teaching and learning is multi-sensory.
- d) Make sure that additional support is well targeted, using a judicious blend of in-class support and out of class support.



- e) Use the most appropriate resources to support learning, taking into account individual learning preferences and ensuring that the development of pupils' learning has the highest priority.
- f) Continuously monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of our provision for all pupils, including those with SEN, to ensure that we are providing equitable educational opportunity and value for money.

Objectives:

Through the application of this policy we wish to:

- a) Ensure compliance with National SEN Policy, most currently the DfE SEND Reforms, Children and Families Act 2014 and the SEND Code of Practice 2015.
- b) Work closely with the LA in further developing their Local Offer and complying with locally agreed policies and procedures.
- c) To operate a 'whole pupil, whole school' approach to the management and provision of support for SEN.
- d) Ensure all staff implements the school's SEN policy consistently – fully endorsing our belief that every teacher is a teacher of every child including those with SEN.
- e) Ensure that there is no discrimination or prejudice.
- f) Ensure all pupils have access to an appropriately differentiated curriculum.
- g) Recognise, value and celebrate pupils' achievements at all levels.
- h) Work in partnership with parents/carers in supporting their child's education.
- i) Guide and support all school staff, governors and parents on SEN issues.
- j) Meet the individual needs of all children irrespective of whether they have physical, sensory, emotional, social, mental health, specific or general learning needs.
- k) Provide appropriate resources and ensure their maximum and proper use.
- l) Involve the pupil in the process of identification, assessment and provision and to ensure that the pupil is aware that their wishes are taken into account as part of the process and of the shared responsibility in meeting their educational needs.
- m) To provide an appropriately qualified Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator (SENCO) who will oversee and work with the SEN Inclusion Policy.
- n) To provide support and advice for all staff working with pupils who have SEN.
- o) Support pupils with SEN to develop their personality, talents and abilities to the full. (UNCRC Article 23)
- p) Encourage all pupils with SEN to develop a respect for human rights, respect for families, their own and other cultures and the environment. (UNCRC Article 29)

In compliance with the new SEN Code of Practice and SEND Reforms, there is a graduated approach to the identification, provision and support of all pupils which includes a period of close monitoring and targeted provision prior to the consideration being given to place a child onto the school Record of Need (RON). Should a pupil require provision that is additional and different they are placed on the RON under one single category, namely SEN Support. (This category replaces the categories of School Action and School Action Plus). Their provision will be identified and progress monitored through Individual Provision Mapping (IPM).

Identifying Special Educational Needs

A child has a learning difficulty or disability if they:

- Has greater difficulty in learning than the majority of children of their age.



and/or

- Has a disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of educational facilities/ provision that is normally available.

In addition, we identify special educational needs within the context of the usual differentiated curriculum of the school. Pupils are identified as having SEN if they are not making progress within a curriculum that:

- a) sets suitable learning challenges
- b) responds to pupils' diverse learning needs
- c) aims to help pupils overcome potential barriers to learning

In accordance with the SEND Code of Practice 2015, four broad categories of need are identified:

- Communication and Interaction
- Cognition and Learning
- Sensory and/or Physical Needs
- Social, Mental and Emotional Health.

Whilst it is clear that the purpose of identification is to work out what action the School needs to take, it is not our purpose to fit a pupil into a category and serves solely to identify the needs of each individual pupil by considering the whole child, not just their special educational needs.

In meeting the needs of its pupils, the school will also consider other attending factors, which may impact on progress and attainment. Examples of such attending factors are:

- Disability
- Attendance and Punctuality
- Health and Welfare
- EAL
- Being in receipt of Pupil Premium
- Being a Looked After Child (LAC)
- Being the child of a Service person
- Children Requiring Extra Nurture (CREN)

The identification of behaviour as a need is no longer an acceptable way of describing SEN and any concerns relating to a child's behaviour will be described as an underlying response to a need which the School has recognised and identified clearly.

A Graduated Approach to SEN Support at King Charles

At King Charles, all teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of all pupils in their class including where pupils access support from specialist staff and teaching assistants. High quality teaching, differentiated for individual pupils, is the first step in responding to pupils who have SEN. 'Quality First' teaching is a priority of the school. It is regularly and rigorously monitored and there is a focus on continual improvement of the teaching of all pupils, including those at risk of underachievement. This includes reviewing and, where necessary, improving teachers' understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable pupils and their knowledge of the SEN most frequently encountered. Close liaison is maintained with all members of staff by the SENCO to ensure that pupils are



only identified as having SEN if they do not make adequate progress once they have had appropriate interventions/adjustments and good quality personalised teaching.

Details of the provision on offer at King Charles can be found in the School Offer in the SEN section of the School's Website and on the Family Information Service, Cornwall Website.

Levels of Need

King Charles School's 'Graduated Response' consists of three levels as follows:

Level 1 On-Alert

This refers to pupils who may, for some reason, have fallen behind and require some additional input to catch-up. A pupil in this category may have one of more of the following indicators:

- Be at risk of not meeting their targets
- Currently working at a standard below National expectations and their targets will not bring them above this level
- New entrants to the school whose needs are still being assessed
- Currently have barriers to their learning e.g.
 - Their behaviour is disruptive
 - There are attendance/lateness issues
 - Concerns over their mental health
 - The family is currently experiencing challenges
 - They have EAL (English as an Additional Language)
 - Children Requiring Extra Nurture (CREN)

All class teachers are required to keep a list of pupils who they are monitoring at On-Alert level (Class Context Sheets) and to identify and implement strategies to address their needs to enable them to catch-up. This will involve conversations between the class teacher, SENCO, and parents, which will include problem-solving, planning support and strategies for the individual pupils.

Pupils at this level of need DO NOT form part of the School's Record of Need (RON) and, in line with the Code of Practice, the School ensures that everything is done at an early a stage as possible to avoid the need for SEN Support. However, if after a period of time, an individual is not making progress, it is at this point that consideration will be given as to whether they need SEN support.

Level 2 SEN Support

Pupils are placed on the RON at this level after assessment and consultation between the SENCO and Class Teacher when it is established that they have a significant learning difficulty and need provision that is **additional and adjusted**.

At this point, parents/carers will be informed of the decision and the School will continue to work in partnership with them, listening to their views and those of the pupil, and involving them proactively in planning and decision making. This will take the form of a half-termly 'Assess- Plan-Do -Review Cycle.'



Assess

- Teachers' high quality, accurate formative assessment, observations and experience of the child
- Pupil progress, attainment and behaviours
- Development and attainment in comparison to peers
- Views and experiences of families
- The child's own views
- If relevant, assessments, views of and advice from external services.

Plan

A plan will be drawn up by the class teacher in consultation with families and child. It will include:

- The outcomes agreed for the next half term
- The support and interventions to be put in place
- The expected impact on progress, development or behaviour
- A clear date for review
- The plan will be recorded on the pupil's Individual Provision Map.
- A copy will be given to families.

Do

- The class teacher remains responsible for working with the child on a daily basis and works closely with TAs or specialist staff to plan and assess the impact of the interventions.
- The SENCO supports the class teacher in the further assessment of the child's particular strengths and weaknesses, in problem-solving and advising on the effective implementation of support.

Review

- Families will be invited to attend three termly review meetings with the class teacher and their child, if appropriate, in order to monitor/ review the effectiveness of the support and the impact on the child's progress.
- A new plan will then be drawn up and added to the Individual Provision Map.
- Families will be given copies of all notes recorded at the review.

Involving Specialists

If a child continues to make little or no progress over a sustained period or where they continue to work at levels substantially below age-related expectations despite SEN Support, the school will involve specialists including those from outside agencies. The views of parents/carers and the child are considered at all levels of intervention.

Level 3 Statutory Assessment

Pupils who need more specialist provision and whose needs cannot be wholly met at SEN Support level will be the subject of Statutory Assessment. This is completed by the SENCO who obtains the views and information about the child from all other professionals involved in their education, health and/or care. Parents/Carers views and those of the child are obtained



and will be considered for a recommendation of an EHCP to be made to the Local Authority. The LA then consider the application and issue an EHCP as appropriate.

(EHCPs have replaced Statements of Educational Need.)

There is a statutory requirement to review an EHCP annually. This review meeting is held at the school with parent, child and all professionals involved invited to attend.

In addition, pupils with an EHCP are subject to the termly Assess-Plan-Do-Review Cycle.

Criteria for Exiting the SEN Record of Need

The SENCO has responsibility for the removal of a pupil from support on the Record of Need at King Charles School. The decision will be dependent upon appropriate progress being made towards set targets and in conjunction with appropriate teaching staff/outside agencies and parents.

Supporting Pupils and Families

Families of pupils with SEN are guided towards the Cornwall Family Information Service (FIS), www.supportincornwall.org.uk, with regard to the LA Local Offer for SEN in accordance with Regulation 51, Part 4.

King Charles School has provided a link on the Cornwall FIS's website to information on our provision for families who have a child with a SEN and/or Disability in line with current requirements (The School Offer). This link includes the SEN Policy and SEN Information Report in accordance with Regulation 51, Part 3 section 69(3)(a) of the Act.

Admission arrangements can be found on the school website.

The school's policy on managing the medical conditions of pupils can be found on the school website.

Transition meetings between class teachers to discuss the needs of individual pupils with SEN take place in July and will include the passing on of all records including all Individual Provision Maps.

We ensure that Y6 pupils with specific SEN can access KS2 SATS. The SENCO, in liaison with the Y6 class teachers, ensures access arrangements have been made in a timely manner.

Supporting Pupils at King Charles With Medical Conditions

The school recognises that pupils at school with medical conditions should be properly supported so that they can have full access to education, including educational visits and physical education. Some children with medical conditions may be disabled and where this is the case, the school will comply with its duties under the Equality Act 2010.

Some pupils may also have SEN and may have an EHCP which brings together health and social care needs, as well as special educational provision and the Code of Practice (2015) is followed.

The school has a number of members of staff trained in Paediatric and General First Aid and, where appropriate, staff are trained in managing the medication and other treatments of pupils with medical conditions. See the school policy for supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions for more detailed information.



The school follows guidance published by the Department for Education which can be found at www.sendgateway.org.uk

Monitoring and Evaluation of SEND Provision

The quality of provision offered to all pupils with SEND is continuously monitored through ongoing daily, weekly, half termly and annual review, on an individual and cumulative basis in conjunction with the Governors, Headteacher, Senior Leadership Team, teaching staff and parents in line with an active process of continual review and improvement of whole school practice.

Training and Resources

All professional development needs are identified through the school's appraisal system, self-evaluation and quality assurance processes and feed into the School Development Plan.

The Headteacher oversees the professional development of all teaching staff and teaching assistants, which occurs during whole school training days and by attending courses. Colleagues attending courses are expected to disseminate and share relevant knowledge with other staff within the school.

The SENCO undertakes an annual Audit of Staff Skills and SEN Knowledge in order to recognise and address gaps within the school and for individuals.

The school has a SEND specialist teacher on staff who is able to provide continued professional development.

Newly appointed teaching and support staff undertake an induction meeting with the SENCO who will explain systems and structures in place around the school's SEN provision and practice and to discuss the needs of individual pupils.

The SENCO regularly attends SEN network meetings in order to keep up to date with local and national developments in SEND and also supports the LA through involvement in work strands to address ongoing developments in SEN Reforms.

Support Staff are encouraged to take an active part in all school functions/training including leading after-school clubs.

Monitoring and Review

This policy is monitored by the Local Governing Board and will be reviewed annually.

For all monitoring of local policies, we adopt a rigorous and reflective approach. We take into account multiple perspectives on the effectiveness and success of the policy and procedures in question, incorporating the views of pupils, staff, and families.

This policy should be read in conjunction with:

- Early Years Foundation Stage Policy
- Curriculum Policy



- Accessibility Plan
- Equality & Diversity Policy
- English as an Additional Language Policy
- Safeguarding Policy
- Children in Care Policy
- Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy