



Kernow Learning
Building Excellent Schools Together

Early Years Foundation Stage Policy

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Introduction

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) applies to children from birth to the end of the reception year. The EYFS is important in its own right and in preparing children for later schooling. The Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage and the Practice Guidance set out learning and development and welfare requirements. Key Stage 1 begins for our children at the beginning of Year One.

Rationale

“It is vital that we get to know and value all young children. All children learn more in the period from birth to five years old than any other time in their lives. If children are at risk of falling behind the majority, the best time to help them catch up and keep up, is in the early years. Every child can make progress, if they are given the right support.”

“When we succeed in giving every child the best start in their early years, we can give them what they need tomorrow. We also set them up with every chance of success tomorrow” (Development Matters).

At St Kew, the Early Years Foundation Stage is viewed as a distinctive phase of education which integrates the care and education of our youngest children. We believe that all children are unique and bring with them a diverse range of previous experiences and learning which must be acknowledged and built upon. It is vital that parents are valued as their children’s first educators and that they are active partners in their child’s school education.

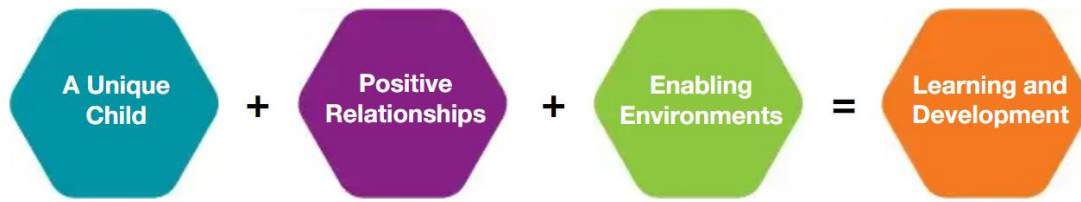
Our Core Purpose

At St Kew, we provide highly effective teaching and learning within a culture of challenge, nurture and support, enabling all children to progress and be the best they can be. Our curriculum enables children to achieve a Good Level of Development by the end of their time in the Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) and we build on this in subsequent years.

Principles

Our EYFS policy is directly related to our school vision, values and curriculum statement. It documents further aims and strategies to address the four overarching principles of EYFS:

- Every child is a **unique child**, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured.
- Children learn to be strong and independent through **positive relationships**.
- Children learn and develop well in **enabling environments** with teaching and support from adults, who respond to their individual interests and needs and help them to build their learning over time. Children benefit from a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and/ or carers.
- We recognise the importance of all areas of **learning and development**. Children develop and learn at different rates. Our practice is informed by the EYFS framework and covers the education and care of all children in EYFS, including children with special educational needs and disabilities.



Effective Practice in relation to each of the four overarching principles of the EYFS, the seven key features of effective practice and the characteristics of effective teaching and learning is detailed in the Statutory framework for the early years foundation stage (link below)

[Statutory framework for the early years foundation stage for group and school providers \(publishing.service.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/672672/statutory-framework-for-the-early-years-foundation-stage.pdf)

Our carefully planned curriculum, quality interactions and use of assessment ensures that we address the **seven key features of effective practice**:

- Providing the best for every child.
- Offering consistent, high-quality care for all children.
- Planning a curriculum with a focus on what we want children to learn.
- Using a range of effective pedagogical approaches to enable children to learn.
- Implementing a range of assessment strategies to check what children have learnt and to inform future planning.
- Supporting children to develop their self-regulation.
- Developing a strong partnership with parents through positive and regular communications.

The Areas of Teaching and Learning

The EYFS framework includes 7 areas of learning and development that are equally important and inter-connected sections. The prime areas are seen as particularly important for igniting curiosity and enthusiasm for learning, and for building children's capacity to learn, form relationships and thrive.

The 3 prime areas are:

Communication and language

- Listening, attention and understanding
- Speaking

Physical development

- Gross motor skills
- Fine motor skills

Personal, social and emotional development

- Self-regulation
- Managing self
- Building relationships



The prime areas are strengthened and applied through 4 specific areas:

Literacy

- Comprehension
- Word reading
- Writing

Mathematics

- Numbers
- Numerical patterns

Understanding the world

- Past and present
- People, culture and communities
- The natural world

Expressive arts and design

- Creating with materials
- Being imaginative and expressive

Teaching takes place at all times of the day through directed teaching sessions and times of play both inside and outside the classroom. We strive to make our environments irresistible to children and encourage our staff and volunteers to seize every opportunity for teaching. Weekly and daily planning formalise this to ensure a balance of formal and informal, adult-led and child-initiated learning. Staff think carefully about their questions and interventions in children's learning to optimise this, building on the child's interests and involving them fully in reflecting on what they have learned and how they may build on their skills. Children will be intrinsically motivated to be life-long learners.

At appropriate opportunities the adults will:

- Question, respond to questions asked and engage the child in extended conversations that support sustained shared thinking
- Extend vocabulary, knowledge and skills
- Encourage independence
- Add resources that stimulate, motivate and engage the learner
- Demonstrate, model and work alongside the children
- Help children to see links in their learning
- Support and encourage the children
- Encourage children to be problem solvers, problem setters and investigators
- Re-direct the play if necessary
- Help children to take turns, learn how to negotiate and resolve conflict
- Promote children's well-being
- Observe and assess learning
- Record judgments and plan for next steps in learning
- Provide feedback to child/other adult/parents
- Ensure the environment is safe and secure and that the Welfare Requirements are in place



Characteristics of Effective Learning

All learning is underpinned by the characteristics of effective learning. The 3 characteristics of effective teaching and learning are:

- **playing and exploring** - children investigate and experience things, and 'have a go'
- **active learning** - children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements
- **creating and thinking critically** - children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing things.

These areas interlink throughout the curriculum and adults make the most of opportunities to interact with children to develop their playing, thinking and learning. Adults also recognise that there are times when they need to take a step back to enable children to think critically and solve a problem by trial and error or perseverance.

It is our aim that children leave the EYFS with:

- a love of learning
- a positive 'can do' attitude to learning
- a willingness to take risks and make mistakes
- high levels of engagement in a task where they can practise and build up concepts, ideas and skills
- perseverance
- ideas of their own, that they can plan and follow through
- an ability to express fears to relieve anxious experiences in controlled and safe situations

Early Language, Reading and Mathematics

At St Kew, we provide a language-rich environment in which high quality talk is valued. All staff model good communication skills in their interactions with pupils and each other.

For early phonics teaching, the school follows the Little Wandle Letters and Sounds revised, phonics scheme to ensure that we effectively teach children to be successful early readers. Home reading materials ensure that the children are given reading books that reflect their phonic knowledge, so phonics is the only strategy used for decoding.

The school also places an importance on the development of early comprehension skills; in line with the Revised Framework, to ensure that children are able to comprehend what they read and listen to. This sits alongside the development of children's speaking, listening and language skills, which are crucial for developing children's comprehension and vocabulary, with a specific focus on closing the vocabulary gap for children starting school with less experience of a language rich environment. Adults strive to promote a love of reading through daily story time and carefully chosen books within the learning environment, linked to children's favourites, recommended reads and titles linked to topic work.

Teachers closely monitor children's progress in reading through group reading and regular phonics assessments in order that interventions are implemented to address gaps in learning promptly. Advice is sought from the inclusion team where these do not prove successful.

Maths is taught through a range of experiences including counting as part of the daily routine; discreet teaching with follow up group activities and play based opportunities and experiences



through the learning environment. We recognise that Maths can take place in any environment and we promote the use of learning maths skills through play-based opportunities. As with phonics, children experiencing any difficulties are identified early and support measures are put into place. Teachers target specific questions at individuals in whole class teaching, extending the children's understanding, allowing key mathematical concepts to be revisited and developed across the year. We adopt the White Rose Maths approach to our teaching, which ensures progression and coverage throughout the year.

Play

We believe that it is vitally important for adults to support children's learning through play. We believe that play, both indoors and outdoors, is the fundamental way in which children learn. When playing, children behave in different ways. Sometimes, their play will be lively and interactive, sometimes they will describe and discuss what they are doing, and sometimes they will be quiet and reflective as they play. Through play, children develop skills across all the Prime and Specific areas of learning, working towards achieving the Early Learning Goals, the desired outcomes for the end of the EYFS.

Planning

Our Early Years staff use the EYFS statutory Framework. From this, areas of learning are planned through a series of topics, initiated by the pupils' interests, each of which offers experiences in all seven areas of learning. These plans then inform short-term planning, alongside observations, which remain flexible for unplanned circumstances or children's responses.

Adult focused and independent activities are planned on a fortnightly basis in Pre-School and weekly basis in Reception. Children have the opportunity to work in each of the learning areas within the classroom and outdoors. Whole class, group and individual activities are used to develop skills in all areas of the curriculum, as appropriate.

We plan a balance between children having time and space to engage in their own child-initiated activities and those that are planned by the adults. During children's play, our early years practitioners interact and question to challenge children.

Assessment

Ongoing assessment is an integral part of the learning and development processes at St Kew. Staff observe pupils to identify their level of achievement, interests and learning styles. These observations are used to shape future planning. Staff also take into account observations shared by parents and carers. The Reception Baseline Assessment is carried out within the first four weeks of a child starting in Reception. We also use a range of assessments, both formative and summative, with individual pupils at various points.

At the end of Reception, teachers complete the EYFS profile for each child. Pupils are assessed against the 17 Early Learning Goals, indicating whether they are:

- meeting expected levels of development
- not yet reaching expected levels ('emerging')



The profile reflects ongoing observations and discussions among teachers and support staff working with the children. The results of the profile are shared with parents and carers. EYFS profile data is submitted to the Local Authority (LA) in the summer term when these are requested. The LA is under a duty to return this data to the relevant government department. We formally report to parents in the Spring Term, a written summary contains information about how each child learns and an assessment against each of the seven areas of learning.

Safety

At St Kew, we believe children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure. We create a safe, secure and welcoming environment where children can enjoy learning and grow in confidence. We provide a curriculum that teaches children how to be safe, make choices and assess risks. We have stringent policies in place to safeguard children and daily routines encourage children to keep themselves safe. We promote the good health of the children in our care in numerous ways, including the provision of nutritious food, following set procedures when children become ill or have an accident.

Inclusion

We value all of our children as unique individuals at St Kew, irrespective of their ethnicity, culture, religion, home language, background, ability or gender. We plan a curriculum that meet the needs of the individual child and support them at their own pace so that most of our children meet the expected levels of development against the Early Learning Goals. We strongly believe that early identification of children with additional needs is crucial in enabling us to give the child the support that they need and in doing so, work closely with parents and outside agencies. At times, it is necessary to work with children in a small group or on an individual basis outside of the learning environment to allow for specialist input e.g. Speech and Language support. However, wherever possible, support is provided within the classroom context.

Relationships with Parents and Carers and the Wider Community

We know what an important role parents and carers play in their children's learning journey and we aim to involve them as much as possible in school life. We recognise the huge contribution that parents make to their child's learning and we work hard to develop and sustain links with parents. We seek to start building relationships with parents from the term before their child starts school, through clear communication and the initial visits and information sessions. We do this in a range of different ways, which range from communication with home to inviting parents into the school setting. These include:

- Introductory sessions
- Stay and play sessions
- Reading books shared between home and school
- Monthly newsletters
- Parent workshops
- Parents consultations

Working with other services and organisations is integral to our practice in order to meet the needs of our children. At times we may need to share information with other professionals to provide the best support possible. We draw on our links with the community to enrich children's experiences by

taking them on outings, for example to a local farm, and inviting members of the community into our setting.

Transition

At St Kew, we have Pre-School children within our 'Little Learner' setting (age 3+) and we work closely with other local pre-schools to ensure that we have detailed information about the children prior to them starting school. The EYFS teacher will have contact with the pre-schools in the summer term, prior to the children starting school, to observe all of the children in their pre-school settings. During July, we invite the children to join us for sessions at school to allow them to become familiar with the classroom, children within their class group and the school staff and building.

As the children prepare to enter KS1, the transition is seamless as the Reception children are taught in a mixed-age class with the Year 1 pupils. An effective, responsive and appropriate curriculum that will meet the needs of all children, is maintained throughout the transition into Year 1 and the play-based curriculum is continued with 'Discovery Time' every day, where pupils in Reception and Year 1 undertake child-led learning.